

Mechanical Engineering

Semester III						
S.No	Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	C
1	ME 207	<u>Thermodynamics</u>	2	1	0	6
2	ME 203	<u>Fluid Mechanics</u>	2	1	0	6
3	ME 222	<u>Mechanics of Materials</u>	2	1	0	6
4	ME 204	<u>Manufacturing Processes - I</u>	3	0	0	6
5	ME 205	<u>Machine Drawing and 3D Modelling Laboratory</u>	0	0	3	3
6	EE 221	<u>Introduction to Probability (1st Half)</u>	3	0	0	3
7	ME 212	<u>Manufacturing processes and Metrology Laboratory</u>	0	0	3	3
8	HS 201	<u>Economics</u>	3	0	0	6
		Total Credits				39

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1	Title of the course (L-T-P-C)	Thermodynamics (2-1-0-6)
2	Pre-requisite courses(s)	Nil
3	Course content	<p>Thermodynamic Systems, properties & state, process & cycle</p> <p>Heat & Work: Definition of work and its identification, work done at the moving boundary, Zeroth law,</p> <p>Properties of pure substance: Phase equilibrium, independent properties, and equations of state, compressibility factor, Tables of thermodynamic properties & their use, Mollier Diagram First law: First law for control mass & control volume for a cycle as well as for a change of state, internal energy & enthalpy, Specific heats; internal energy, enthalpy & specific heat of ideal gases. SS process, Transient processes.</p> <p>Second Law of Thermodynamics: Reversible process; heat engine, heat pump, refrigerator; Kelvin- Planck & Clausius statements ,Carnot cycle for pure substance & ideal gas, Concept of entropy; the Need of entropy definition of entropy; entropy of a pure substance; entropy change of a reversible & irreversible processes; principle of increase of entropy, thermodynamic property relation, corollaries of second law, Second law for control volume; SS & Transient processes; Reversible SSSF process; principle of increase of entropy, Understanding efficiency.</p> <p>Irreversibility and availability: Available energy, reversible work & irreversibility for control mass and control volume processes; second law efficiency.</p> <p>Thermodynamic relations: Clapeyron equation, Maxwell relations, Thermodynamic relation for enthalpy, internal energy, and entropy, expansively and compressibility factor, equation of state, generalized chart for enthalpy.</p> <p>Thermodynamic Cycles: Otto, Diesel, Dual and Joule Third Law of Thermodynamics</p>
4	Texts/References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sonntag R., Claus B. & V. Wylen G, Fundamentals of Thermodynamics, John Wiley, 2000. 2. G Rogers, YR Mayhew, Engineering Thermodynamics Work and Heat Transfer, Pearson 2003 3. J.P Howell, P.O. Bulkins, Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics, McGraw Hill,1987 4. Y Cengal, M A Boles, Thermodynamics: An Engineering Approach, Tata McGraw Hill, 2003. 5. Michael J. & H.N. Shapiro, Fundaments of Engineering Thermodynamics, John Wiley, 2004.

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1	Title of the course (L-T-P-C)	Fluid Mechanics (3-0-0-6)
2	Pre-requisite courses(s)	Nil
3	Course content	<p>Introduction :Scope, definition of fluid as continuum, fluid properties.(2hr)</p> <p>Fluid Statics: Pressure at a point, basic equation for pressure field, pressure variation(fluid at rest):standard atmosphere, Measurement of pressure manometer,Hydrostatics force on a plane and curve surface, Buoyancy, flotation and stability, pressure variation in a fluid with rigid body motion linear motion, rigid body rotation(4hr)</p> <p>Elementary Fluid Dynamics: Statics, stagnation pressure, Bernoulli Equation assumptions(4hr)</p> <p>Fluid Kinematics The velocity field : Eulerian and Lagrangian flow descriptions, steady and deformation, Acceleration field: material derivative, unsteady and convective effects. Control volume and system representation : Reynolds' Transport Theorem, physical interpretation, steady, unsteady effects, moving control volume, potential function(6Hr)</p> <p>Integral approach Conservation of mass derivation of continuity, fixed, non-deforming control volume, moving non-deforming control volume, deforming control volume. Conservation of momentum: linear momentum and moment of momentum equation and their application., comparison of energy equation with Bernoulli's equation(6hr)</p> <p>Differential approach : linear motion and angular motion with deformation, Conservation of mass: differential form of continuity equation, stream function, Conservation of linear momentum, Inviscid flows, Irrotational flow(6hr)</p> <p>Viscous flow : Stress relationships,NS Equations, Simple solutions for viscous flows(4hr)</p> <p>Dimensional analysis Buckingham's II-theorem,Dimensionless groups & their importance (3hr)</p> <p>Viscous Flow in Pipes : General characteristics of pipe flow, fully developed laminar and turbulent flow, turbulent shear stress, turbulent velocity profile, Pipe Flow rate measurement.(4hr)</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Boundary layer: Boundary layer characteristics boundary layer structure and thickness on a plate, Blasius boundary layer, momentum integral boundary layer equation for a flat plate(4hr)</p>
4	Texts/References	<p>1.Yunus A. Cengel, John M. Cimbala, Fluid Mechanics, Tata McGraw Hill Education,2011</p> <p>2.F.M.White Fluid Mechanics, Seventh Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Education,2011,</p> <p>3.Kundu,Pijush K., and Ira M.Cohen.Fluid Mechanic, Elsevier,2001</p>

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1	Title of the course (L-T-P-C)	Mechanics of Materials (2-1-0-6)
2	Pre-requisite courses(s)	Nil
3	Course content	<p>Module 1: Basics: Fundamentals of mechanics of deformable solids. Concepts of stress and strain and their relationships. Axially loaded members - Normal stress and strain, Simple (direct) shear stress and strain, Hooke's law, Stresses on inclined planes under axial loading, thermal stresses and strains, statically indeterminate problems. Elastic strain energy under axial loads.</p> <p>Module 2: Torsion: torsion of circular cross-section shafts (Solid and hollow sections): Deformation field, Torsion formulae for stresses and angular deflection, Elastic strain energy under torsion, Closely-wound helical springs – stresses and deflections.</p> <p>Module 3: Bending: Euler – Bernoulli model: normal and shear stresses, deflections for symmetric bending. Statically indeterminate problems, Elastic strain energy under flexure.</p> <p>Module 4: Combined stresses: State of stress and strain at a point, transformation laws, Mohr's circle diagram for stress and principal stresses, thin walled structures: thin cylinders and spheres. Theories of failure: Maximum Normal-Stress theory, Maximum shear-stress theory and Maximum Distortional-energy theory.</p> <p>Module 5: Energy methods – Castigliano's theorem and its applications, fictitious-load method. Stability of structures – Buckling of idealized and elastic columns</p>
4	Texts/References	<p>TEXTBOOKS: 1) S.H Crandall, N.C Dahl and S.J Lardner, An Introduction to Mechanics of Solids, Tata McGraw Hill, Third Edition, 2012. 2) E.P. Popov, Engineering Mechanics of Solids, Prentice Hall of India, 2nd edition, 2012.</p> <p>REFERENCES:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. J. M. Gere and Goodno, Mechanics of Materials, 7th ed, Cengage Learning India, 2012. 2. J.P Den Hartog, Strength of Materials, Dover, 1949. 3. J.M Gere and S.P Timoshenko, Mechanics of Materials, CBS Publishers, 1986 4. R. C. Hibbeler, Mechanics of Materials, Pearson, 10th edition, 2016 . 5. S.P Timoshenko and D.H Young, Elements of strength of Materials, 5th ed, Affiliated East West Press, 1976. 6. F. P. Beer, E. R. Johnston Jr., John T. DeWolf, D. F. Mazurek, Mechanics of Materials, McGraw- Hill Education; 7th edition, 2014 7. M. Salvadori and R. Heller, Structure in Architecture, Prentice Hall Inc, 1963. 8. S.P Timoshenko, History of Strength of Materials, Dover, 1983. 9. M. H. Sadd, Elasticity: Theory, Applications, and Numerics, 1st ed, Elsevier India, 2006.

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1	Title of the course (L-T-P-C)	Manufacturing Process I (2-1-0-6)
2	Pre-requisite courses(s)	Exposure to Mechanical Measurements
3	Course content	<p>Casting processes: dispensable and permanent mould processes; analysis of melting, pouring and solidification phenomena; design of pattern, core, feeder and gating system; casting defects and inspection.</p> <p>Joining processes: fusion and solid-state welding; brazing and soldering; weld joint design, cooling rate, and joint properties; welding defects and inspection.</p> <p>Bulk and Sheet Forming processes: rolling, forging, extrusion and drawing; sheet metal working; forming limit diagram; loads, friction and lubrication; forming defects and inspection.</p> <p>Powder processing: Powder manufacture, characterization, compaction and sintering; metal injection moulding; hot and cold iso-static pressing.</p> <p>Polymers and Composites: Thermoplastics, thermosets, elastomers and composites; related processes; injection mould design; moulding defects and inspection.</p> <p>Advanced processes: Free form fabrication (rapid prototyping), and net shape manufacturing processes.</p>
4	Texts/References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Ghosh A. and Mallick A.K., Manufacturing Science, Affiliated East West Press, 2001. 2. Rao P.N., Manufacturing Technology- Foundry, Forming and Welding, TMG Hill, 1987. Schey J., Introduction to Manufacturing Processes, Tata McGraw Hill, 2000. 3. DeGarmo E.P., Black J.T., Kohser R.A., Materials and Processes in Manufacturing, PHI, 1997. 4. Pye R.G.W., Injection Mold Design, Longman Scientific & Technical, Essex, 1989.

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1	Title of the course (L-T-P-C)	Machine Drawing and 3D Modelling (1-0-2-3)
2	Pre-requisite courses(s)	Exposure to Engineering Graphics Lab (ME 111)
3	Course content	<p>Introduction: Engineering design process and drawings. Drawing standards. Computer aided drafting and use of software packages for engineering drawings</p> <p>Detachable Fasteners: Screw threads: conventional representations and specifications; Threaded fasteners: Types, forms, standard, and specifications; Drawing of connections; Foundation bolts; Locking Devices: Classification, principles of operation, standard types and their proportions; Shaft Couplings: Common types, standard proportions for some couplings; Pipe Joints, common pipe connections</p> <p>Permanent Fastenings: Rivets: Standard forms and proportions; Riveted Joints: Common types of joints, terminology, proportions and representation; Welds: Types of welds and welded joints, edge preparation, specifications, and representation of welds on drawings Assembly Drawings: withsectioning and bill of materials. Assemblies involving machine elements like shafts, couplings, bearing, pulleys, gears, belts, brackets. Engine mechanisms-assembly. Detailed part drawings from assembly drawings</p> <p>Tool Drawings: Jigs and fixtures</p> <p>Production Drawings: Limits, fits, and tolerances of size and form; Types and grade, use of tolerance tables and specification of tolerances, form and cumulative tolerances, tolerance dimensioning; Surface quality symbols, terminology and representation on drawings, correlation of tolerances and surface quality with manufacturing techniques</p> <p>3D Modelling exercise: use of Reverse Engineering to disassemble and measure components</p>
4	Texts/References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. K. L Narayana, P. Kannaiah, K. Venkata Reddy. Machine Drawing, 3rd Ed., New age International Publishers, 2006. 2. K.C. Johan. Text Book of Machine Drawing, PHI Learning, 2009.

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1	Title of the course (L-T-P-C)	Introduction to Probability (3-0-0-3)
2	Pre-requisite courses(s)	Basic calculus
3	Course content	<p>Introduction: Motivation for studying the course, revision of basic math required, connection between probability and length on subsets of the real line, probability-formal definition, events and σ-algebra, independence of events, and conditional probability, sequence of events, and <i>Borel-Cantell</i> Lemma.</p> <p>Random Variables: Definition of random variables, and types of random variables, CDF, PDF and its properties, random vectors and independence, brief introduction to transformation of random variables, introduction to Gaussian random vectors.</p> <p>Mathematical Expectations: Importance of averages through examples, definition of expectation, moments and conditional expectation, use of MGF, PGF and characteristic functions, variance and k-th moment, MMSE estimation.</p> <p>Inequalities and Notions of convergence: Markov, Chebychev, Chernoff and Mcdiarmid inequalities, convergence in probability, mean, and almost sure, law of large numbers and central limit theorem.</p> <p>A short introduction to Random Process: Example and formal definition, stationarity, autocorrelation, and cross correlation function, definition of ergodicity.</p>
4	Texts/References	<p>1. Robert B. Ash, "Basic Probability Theory," Reprint of the John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1970 edition.</p> <p>2. Sheldon Ross, "A first course in probability," Pearson Education India, 2002.</p> <p>3. Bruce Hayek, "An Exploration of Random Processes for Engineers," Lecture notes, 2012.</p> <p>4. D. P. Bertsekas and J. Tsitisklis, "Introduction to Probability" MIT Lecture notes, 2000 (<i>link: https://www.vfu.bg/en/e-Learning/Math--Bertsekas Tsitsiklis Introduction to probability.pdf</i>)</p>

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1	Title of the course (L-T-P-C)	Manufacturing processes and Metrology laboratory (0-0-3-3)
2	Pre-requisite courses(s)	Introduction to Communication Systems
3	Course content	<p>List of experiments:</p> <p>Angle measurement using Sine bar Chip Thickness measurement using microscope Calibration of measuring instruments Three Wire Method Of Measuring Pitch Diameter Surface Roughness testing Manual Milling Manual Turning Welding of AI, etc. Shaping Green Sand moulding.</p>
4	Texts/References	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Jerzy A. Slade Coordinate Metrology: Accuracy of Systems and Measurements ISSN2195-9862, Springer publisher • Val Marinov Manufacturing Process Design Laboratory Manual, Kendall/Hunt PublishingCompany, ISBN 1465275312, 9781465275318 • R. K. Rajput A Textbook of Manufacturing Technology: Manufacturing Processes • Ghosh and A. K. Mallik, Manufacturing Science, Affiliated East West Press, 1985. HMT, Production Technology, Tata McGraw Hill, 1980. • J. Mcgeough, Advanced Methods of Machining, Chapman and Hall, 1988.

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1	Title of the course (L-T-P-C)	Economics (3-0-0-6)
2	Pre-requisite courses(s)	--
3	Course content	<p>Basic economic problems. resource constraints and Welfare maximizations. Nature of Economics: Positive and normative economics; Micro and macroeconomics, Basic concepts in economics. The role of the State in economic activity; market and government failures; New Economic Policy in India. Theory of utility and consumer's choice. Theories of demand, supply and market equilibrium. Theories of firm, production and costs. Market structures. Perfect and imperfect competition, oligopoly, monopoly. An overview of macroeconomics, measurement and determination of national income. Consumption, savings, and investments. Commercial and central banking. Relationship between money, output and prices. Inflation - causes, consequences and remedies. International trade, foreign exchange and balance payments, stabilization policies : Monetary, Fiscal and Exchange rate policies.</p>
4	Texts/References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. P. A. Samuelson & W. D. Nordhaus, Economics, McGraw Hill, NY, 1995. 2. A. Koutsoyiannis, Modern Microeconomics, Macmillan, 1975. R. Pindyck and D. L. Rubinfeld, Microeconomics, Macmillan publishing company, NY, 1989. 3. R. J. Gordon, Macroeconomics 4th edition, Little Brown and Co., Boston, 1987. 4. William F. Shughart II, The Organization of Industry, Richard D. Irwin, Illinois, 1990. 5. R.S. Pindyck and D.L. Rubinfeld. Microeconomics Th (7 Edition), Pearson Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 2009. 6. R. Dornbusch, S. Fischer, and R. Startz. Macroeconomics (9th Edition), McGraw-Hill Inc. New York, 2004.